

John T. Rice Infant and Nursery School

E.A.L Policy

This policy links to our Special Educational Needs Policy, Promoting Fundamental British Values Policy and Assessment Policy.

Statement of Aims

John T. Rice Infant and Nursery School is committed to making appropriate provision of teaching and resources for children for whom English is an Additional Language (EAL) and for raising the achievement of children from ethnic minorities. The school will identify individual children's needs, recognise the skills they bring to school and ensure equality of access to the curriculum.

We aim to ensure that all EAL children are able to:

- Communicate confidently and competently in their home language.
- Use English confidently and competently
- Use English as a means of learning across the curriculum
- Where appropriate, make use of their knowledge of other languages Key Principles for Additional Language Acquisition
- Language develops best when used in purposeful contexts across the curriculum.
- Effective use of language is crucial to the teaching and learning of every subject.
- The language demands of learning tasks need to be identified and planned for, with attention both to initial access and to extension.
- Access to learning requires attention to words and meanings embodied in each curriculum area. Meanings and understandings cannot always be assumed but need to be explored.
- Teachers have a crucial role in modelling uses of language.
- The focus and use of additional support time are best seen as an integral part of curriculum and lesson planning.
- All children have entitlement to the National Curriculum.
- A distinction is made between EAL and Special Educational Needs. A child with English as an additional language does not necessarily have Special Educational Needs
- Language is central to our identity. Therefore, teachers need to be aware of the importance of children's home languages and to build on their existing knowledge and skills.

- Many concepts and skills depend on and benefit from well-developed home language and literacy in home language enhances subsequent acquisition of EAL.
- All languages, dialects, accents and cultures are equally valued.

Teaching and Learning

Planning and Differentiation:

Staff provide differentiated opportunities matched to individual EAL children's needs. Key features of language, which are necessary for effective participation, are identified. These might be key words, certain patterns of grammar, use of language or forms of text.

English and Mathematics:

Classroom activities are carefully structured and focused to take account of the range of purposes and audiences set out in the primary frameworks. Classroom activities have clear learning objectives and appropriate support and resources are deployed to ensure that children are able to participate in lessons.

Staff review groupings regularly and, where appropriate, would consider arrangements to ensure that EAL learners have access to strong English language peer models.

Strategies

Staff use a range of support strategies to ensure curriculum access including:

- Collaborative group work
- Enhanced opportunities for speaking and listening in class (e.g. Learning Partners)
- Effective role models of speaking, reading and writing
- Additional verbal support-repetition, alternative phrasing, extension of responses, peer support
- Additional visual support, e.g. posters, objects, non-verbal clues, pictures, demonstration, use of gesture, etc.
- Writing frames, directed activities related to texts
- Opportunities for role play
- Children receive regular feedback from staff
- Opportunities to involve children from ethnic minorities in discussions about the similarities and differences in cultures as shown in texts/visual images etc
- Discussion is provided before and during reading and writing activities.
- Further support for children's social language development is provided outside the formal curriculum, e.g. in assemblies, school clubs, homework clubs, etc.

Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation

The school gathers and holds information about:

- the children's previous educational and schooling experience
- the families ethnic and religious backgrounds.

The children's level of English is assessed using the Early Years Foundation Stage development matters and the "Non Negotiables" section of the school's curriculum provision.

Staff regularly observe, assess and record information about children's developing use of English. Progress is reviewed on a regular basis. Provision for EAL pupils is determined following assessment of a child's needs on entry to the school.

Special Educational Needs and Gifted and Talented Children

The school recognises that most EAL children needing additional support do not have special educational needs. However, should special educational needs be identified during assessment; EAL children will have equal access to school's SEN provision.

Similarly, the school recognises that there may be EAL children who are able, gifted or talented even though they may not be fully fluent in English.

Fundamental British Values

Children are given the opportunity and freedom to be individual in their work. The freedom to be independent in their work gives our students ownership and allows them reflection time which will be a valuable skill for their future. Our PSHE curriculum is designed to develop reflection; our learners consider how their behaviours can affect the wider society.

Assessment and Record Keeping

As for all children, assessments of EAL children in the school are carried out in line with the school's assessment policy. Day to day assessments inform planning for individual/group needs. The school will ensure that all EAL children have access to statutory assessments, making full use of special arrangements where appropriate.

The school analyses EAL/Minority Ethnic pupil achievement in an annual audit and regularly evaluates the effectiveness of additional support provided in terms of pupil progress.

Resources

The school, will work with Equality and Achievement Team Education Improvement Services in Nottinghamshire County Council who offer initial assessment and identification of needs and provide advice, direct pupil support, training and development. They also offer a translation and interpreter service via the Language Shop which the school has registered

with . The school develops where needed a range of resources which may be used to support children's linguistic development, e.g. games, visual materials, differentiated worksheets, key word lists, computer software, etc. The school website has software that translates the information into different languages.

Parents/Carers and the Wider Community

The school tries to provide a welcoming admission process for the induction, assessment and support of new arrival children and their families/carers. The school's admission form encourages families to share information re ethnic background, religion and languages used in the home. The school tries to take account of parents/carers linguistic, cultural and religious backgrounds when planning the curriculum and developing home-school links. In Foundation Stage home visits and welcome meetings in school enable families and staff to build relationships.

If appropriate the school will investigate ways to ensure that our written and spoken communication with families and with the community is effective through the use of plain English, translators and interpreters.

The school will aim to work closely with members of the wider community to support our EAL children.

This policy links to the SEN policy, Assessment policy and Equality policy.

This policy was reviewed in the Autumn Term 2024 and will be reviewed in the Autumn Term 2025.